Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited
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Bengalla Mine

Environment Protection Licence 6538
Monthly Monitoring Data Summary

May 2025

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1. INTRODUCTION

Environmental Protection Licence (EPL) holders are required under the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997* to make publicly available their monitoring results for those parameters specified in the EPL. This document has been prepared to satisfy this requirement.

Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited's (BMC) operations are conducted in accordance with EPL 6538. The licence details are as follows:

License Holder:	Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited
Licence Number:	6538
Premises:	Bengalla Mine Bengalla Road via Muswellbrook NSW 2333
Access to Licence:	http://www.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/Detail.aspx?instid=6538&id=6538&option=licence&searchrange=licence&range=POEO licence&prp=no&status=Issued
Monitoring Locations:	See main text and **Appendix A and B**

This document provides a summary of environmental monitoring data sampled as prescribed by EPL 6538 for May 2025 (Reporting Period). Monitoring data provided is as follows:

- Air quality, particulate matter less than 10 microns (PM_{10});
- Surface water, including discharge mine water and effluent water;
- Noise; and
- Blast vibration and overpressure.

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2. AIR QUALITY

Under EPL 6538 BMC is required to continuously record the average PM_{10} concentration at EPA Monitoring Points 22 and 24 at intervals of 10 minutes. As per Condition M2.2, BMC commenced monitoring at these EPA Monitoring Points on 31 August 2017.

PM_{10} data for the Reporting Period is provided in **Table 1**.

2.1 Particulate Matter less than 10 Microns

Pollutant: PM_{10}

Unit of measure: Micrograms per cubic metre (µg/m3)

Monitoring location: See **Table 1** and **Appendix A**

Monitoring frequency required by licence: 10-minute intervals

Sampled: 01/05/2025 – 31/05/2025

Table 1. PM10 Monitoring Summary

Sampling point		No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum sample value	Maximum sample value	Monthly mean of sample
EPA22	Lumeah Dairy, Bengalla Road, Muswellbrook	4464	4313	0.5	99.9	9.2
EPA24	Wybong Road (West), Muswellbrook	4464	4461	0	70.3	4.5

(Table 1 represents total impact (ie incremental increase in concentration due to the development plus background concentrations due to other sources))

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3. SURFACE WATER

3.1 Discharge Monitoring

BMC participates in the Hunter River Salinity Trading Scheme (**HRSTS**). In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC maintains two monitoring locations to measure concentration, volume and mass of mine water discharges (see **Appendix B**).

3.1.1 Volume

Pollutant:	Mine water
Unit of measure:	Mega litres per day (**ML/day**)
Monitoring location:	EPA26 – Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.
Monitoring frequency required by licence:	Continuous during all discharge events.
Volume/mass limit:	200 ML/day
Sampled:	During the Reporting Period, Bengalla discharged 1.956ML of mine water under the HRSTS During Block 2025-143(1).

3.1.2 Conductivity

Pollutant:	Conductivity
Unit of measure:	Microsiemens per centimetre (**µS/cm**)
Monitoring location:	EPA26 – Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.
Monitoring frequency required by licence:	Continuous during all discharge events (EPA26)
Sampled:	See Table 2

Table 2. Electrical Conductivity Summary for EPA26 (21/05/2025)

Discharge Block Number	No. of records
2025-143(1)	51

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3.1.3 Total suspended solids and pH

Pollutants: pH and Total Suspended Solids (**TSS**)

Unit of measure: pH and Milligrams per litre (**mg/L**)

Monitoring location: EPA26 – Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Daily during all discharge events

pH limit: 6.5 – 9.5 (100th percentile)

TSS limit: 120 (100th percentile)

Sampled: See Tables 3 & 4

Table 3. Total Suspended Solids Summary – EPA26 (21/05/2025)

Block Number	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum sample value mg/L	Maximum sample value mg/L	Average sample value mg/L
2025-143(1)	1	60	60	60

Table 4. pH Summary – EPA26 (21/05/2025)

Block Number	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum sample value	Maximum sample value	Average sample value
2025-143(1)	1	9.02	9.02	9.02

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3.2 Effluent Quality Monitoring

Under EPL 6538 BMC is required to take quarterly grab samples from effluent quality monitoring point EPA25.

Pollutants: Faecal Coliforms and pH

Unit of measure: Colony Forming Units (CFU) per 100 millilitres (**CFU/100mL**) and pH

Monitoring location: EPA25 – See Appendix B.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Quarterly

Sampled:

Sample Date	Faecal Coliforms^ (CFU/100mL)	pH
27/05/2025	3000	8.6

^ Australian Standard AS4276.5:2019 and NSW Environmental Protection Authority (EPA) approved methods, issued in February 2022, noted 'thermotolerant coliforms' as being preferred, but synonymous with 'faecal coliforms'. Laboratories adopted this and now report on 'thermotolerant coliforms' instead of 'faecal coliforms'. EPL6538 still lists limits against 'faecal coliforms' in Condition M2.3. The 'thermotolerant coliform' analyte records this measure.

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4. NOISE

In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC undertakes compliance attended noise monitoring for 15 minutes once per calendar month during the night period (10 pm to 7 am) at three locations representative of the nearest private receivers.

Noise monitoring data for the Reporting Period is provided in **Table 2**.

Pollutant:	Noise – Bengalla Only
Unit of measure:	LAeq (15 minute)
Monitoring locations:	See **Table 2** and **Appendix C**
Monitoring frequency required by licence:	Monthly
EPA7/AN01 limit:	35 dB(A)
EPA9/AN04 limit:	35 dB(A)
EPA8/AN03 limit:	40 dB(A)
Sampled:	29th May 2025

Table 3: Noise – Bengalla Only[1] LAeq (15 minute) Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples taken and analysed	Sample Date	Sample Time	Measured value (dB(A))
EPA07/AN01	1	1	29/05/2025	01:06 – 01:21	28
EPA08/AN03	1	1	29/05/2025	01:43 – 01:58	IA
EPA09/AN04	1	1	29/05/2025	02:14 – 02:29	32

Note:

1.LAeq,15minute operational noise levels for Bengalla in the absence of all other noise sources.

2.IA – Inaudible

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5. BLASTING

In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC maintains three blast monitors on private (non-mine owned) land to measure air-blast overpressure and ground vibration for all blast events undertaken at Bengalla.

The blast overpressure and ground vibration data for the Reporting Period is provided in **Tables 3 and 4**.

Pollutant:	Air blast overpressure & ground vibration peak particle velocity
Unit of measure:	dB (Lin Peak) and millimetres per second (mm/s)
Monitoring locations:	See **Table 3**, **Table 4** and **Appendix C**
Monitoring frequency required by licence:	All blasts
Overpressure limits:	a) 115 linear decibels (dB(L)) for more than 5% of the total number of blasts carried out on the premises within the 12 months annual reporting period; and b) 120 dB(L) at any time
Ground vibration limits:	a) exceed 5 millimetres/second (mm/s) for more than 5% of the total number of blasts carried out on the premises within the 12 months annual reporting period; and b) 10mm/s at any time
Sampled:	01/05/2025 – 31/05/2025

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Table 4: Blast Overpressure Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	Pollutant	Unit of measure	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum value	Maximum value	Mean of samples
MRE (EPA12)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	11	90.00	111.50	103.29

Table 5: Blast Vibration Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	Pollutant	Unit of measure	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum value	Maximum value	Mean of samples
MRE (EPA12)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	11	0.34	4.97	1.96

Appendix A

EPL 6538 Particulate Matter Monitoring Locations

Legend

- Bengalla Mine Project Boundary
- PM10 Monitoring Locations

N

EPL 6538 PM10 Monitoring Locations

Date: 30/03/2023

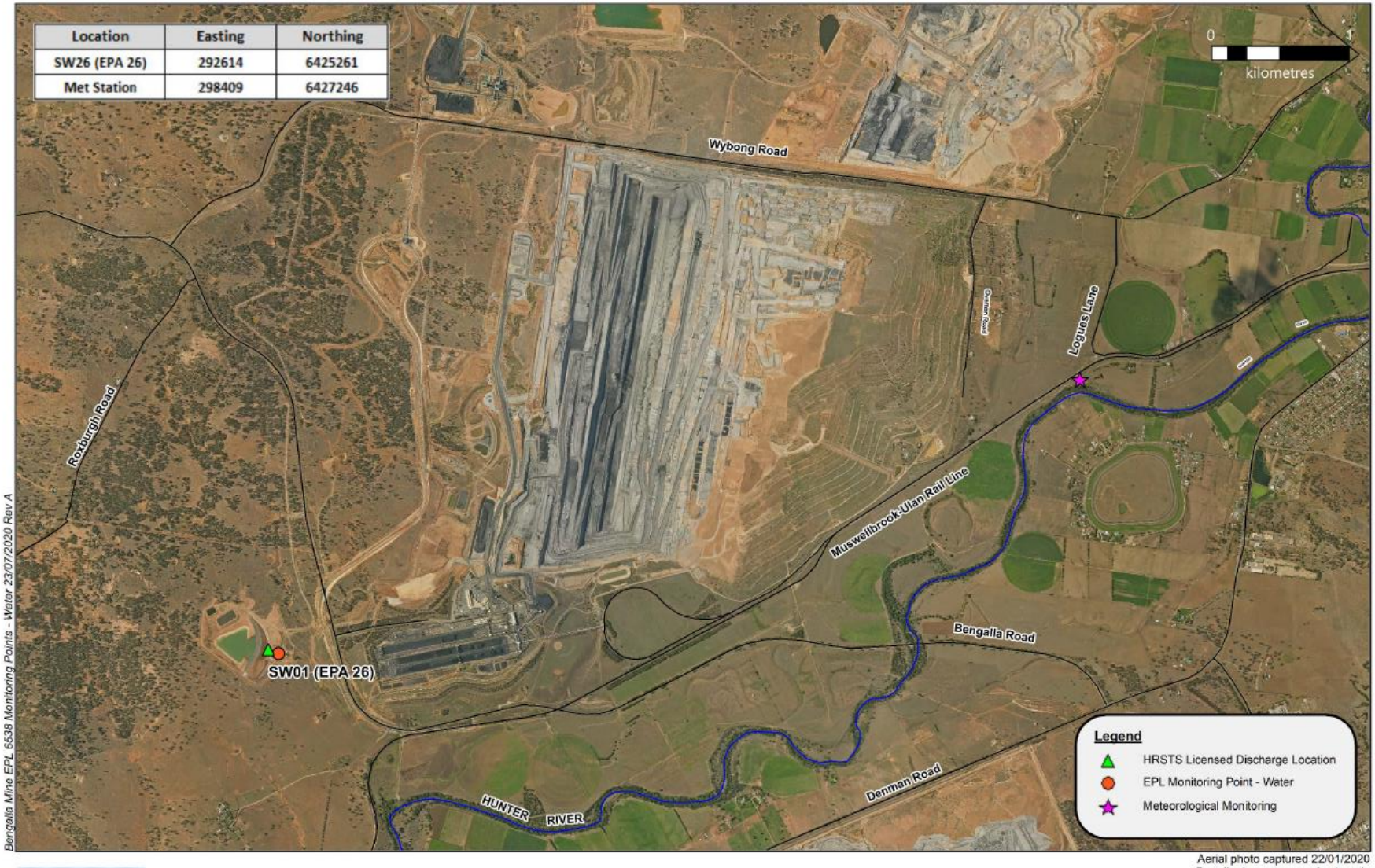
BENGALLA

Aerial Image: 15/10/2022

Projection: MGA2020 Zone 56

Appendix B

EPL 6538 Surface Water Monitoring Locations



Bengalla Mine EPL 6538 Monitoring Points - Water 23/07/2020 Rev A

Aerial photo captured 22/01/2020
Coordinates are approximate only
Coordinate system MGA zone 56 GDA 94

Bengalla Mine

EPL 6538 Monitoring Points - Water

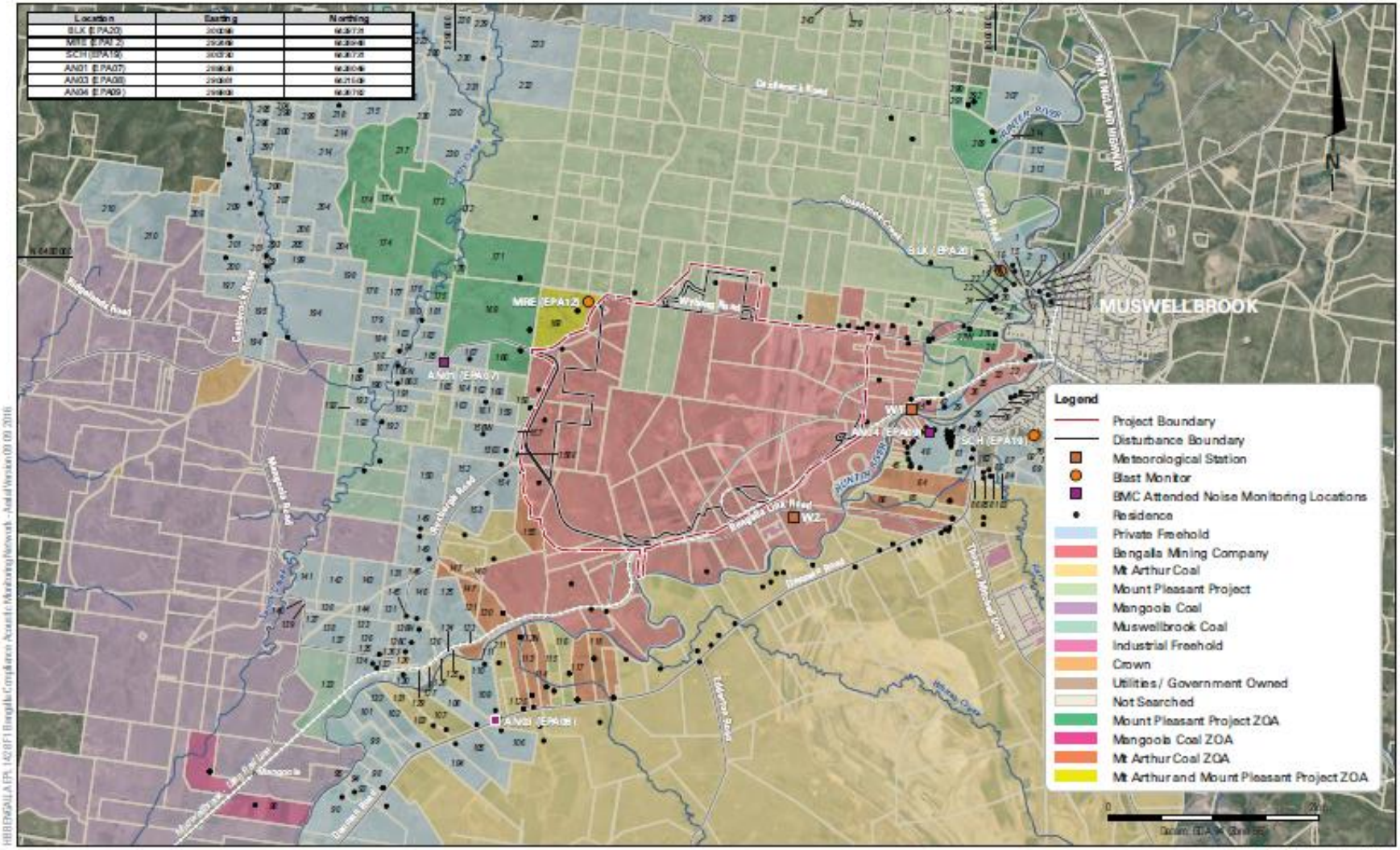
BENGALLA

BENGALLA MINE

EPL 6538 Effluent Quality Monitoring Location

Appendix C

EPL 6538 Noise and Blast Monitoring Locations



BENGALLA MINE

EPL 6538 Noise & Blast Monitoring Locations