



Bengalla Road (Locked Mailbag 5) Muswellbrook NSW 2333 Australia

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Bengalla Mine

Environment Protection Licence 6538 Monthly Monitoring Data Summary

March 2022





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1. INTRODUCTION

Environmental Protection Licence (EPL) holders are required under the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997* to make publicly available their monitoring results for those parameters specified in the EPL. This document has been prepared to satisfy this requirement.

Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited's (BMC) operations are conducted in accordance with EPL 6538. The licence details are as follows:

License Holder: Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited

Licence Number: 6538

Premises: Bengalla Mine

Bengalla Road via

Muswellbrook NSW 2333

Access to Licence: http://www.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/Detail.aspx?instid=6538&id=6538&

option=licence&searchrange=licence&range=POEO

licence&prp=no&status=Issued

Monitoring Locations: See main text and **Appendix A**

This document provides a summary of environmental monitoring data sampled as prescribed by EPL 6538 for March 2022 (Reporting Period). Monitoring data provided is as follows:

- Air quality, particulate matter less than 10 microns (PM₁₀);
- Surface water, including discharge mine water and effluent water;
- Noise; and
- Blast vibration and overpressure.





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2. AIR QUALITY

Under EPL 6538 BMC is required to continuously record the average PM_{10} concentration at EPA Monitoring Points 22, 23 and 24 at intervals of 10 minutes. As per Condition M2.2, BMC commenced monitoring at these EPA Monitoring Points on 31 August 2017.

PM₁₀ data for the Reporting Period is provided in **Table 1**.

2.1 Particulate Matter less than 10 Microns

Pollutant:	PM ₁₀
Unit of measure:	Micrograms per cubic metre (μg/m3)
Monitoring location:	See Table 1 and Appendix A.
Monitoring frequency required by licence:	10-minute intervals
Sampled:	01/03/2022 - 31/03/2022





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Table 1. PM10 Monitoring Summary

Sampling point		No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum sample value	Maximum sample value	Monthly mean of sample
EPA22	Lumeah Dairy, Bengalla Road, Muswellbrook	4464	4464 4456		41	6.1
EPA23	Wybong Road (East), Muswellbrook	The equipment at EPA23 was removed at 9:50am on 27/10/2021 due to impending blast operations on 29/10/2021. This monitor is in the direct path of mining and will not be reinstated at this location. BMC will remove this monitoring point when the next Variation EPL 6538 is lodged with the NSW Environment Protection Authority.				nd will not be next Variation for
EPA24	Wybong Road (West), Muswellbrook	4464	4459	0.1	42.4	8.4

(Table 1 represents total impact (ie incremental increase in concentration due to the development plus background concentrations due to other sources))

3. SURFACE WATER

3.1 Discharge Monitoring

BMC participates in the Hunter River Salinity Trading Scheme (**HRSTS**). In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC maintains two monitoring locations to measure concentration, volume and mass of mine water discharges (see **Appendix B**).

3.1.1 Volume

Pollutant: Mine water

Unit of measure: Mega litres per day (ML/day)

Monitoring location: EPA26 – Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.

Monitoring frequency required by

licence:

Continuous during all discharge events.

Volume/mass limit: 200 ML/day

Sampled: During the Reporting Period, Bengalla discharged 623.5ML of

mine water under the HRSTS.





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38.3 ML was discharged during Block No 66 (4:00am 5th March 2022 to 4:00am 6th March 2022);

43.6 ML was discharged during Block No 67 (4:00am 6th March 2022 to 4:00am 7th March 2022);

97.6 ML was discharged during Block No 68 (4:00am 7th March 2022 to 4:00am 8th March 2022);

147.0 ML was discharged during Block No 69 (4:00am 8th March 2022 to 4:00am 9th March 2022);

155.6 ML was discharged during Block No 70 (4:00am 9th March 2022 to 4:00am 10th March 2022);

30.3 ML was discharged during Block No 71 (4:00am 10th March 2022 to 4:00am 11th March 2022);

27.1 ML was discharged during Block No 72 (4:00am 11th March 2022 to 4:00am 12th March 2022);

51.1 ML was discharged during Block No 73 (4:00am 12^{th} March 2022 to 4:00am 13^{th} March 2022);

27.7 ML was discharged during Block No 74 (4:00am 13th March 2022 to 4:00am 14th March 2022);

2.2 ML was discharged during Block No 75 (4:00am 14th March 2022 to 4:00am 15th March 2022);

3.0 ML was discharged during Block No 92 (4:00am 31st March 2022 to 4:00am 1st April 2022).

3.1.2 Conductivity

Pollutant: Conductivity

Unit of measure: Microsiemens per centimetre (µS/cm)

Monitoring location: EPA26 – Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.

Monitoring frequency required by

licence:

Continuous during discharge events (EPA26)

Sampled: See Table 2

Table 2: Electrical Conductivity Summary for EPA26 (6/3/2022 – 31/3/2022)

Discharge Block Number	No. of records
66	1306
67	1352
68	1372
69	1362
70	1243
71	274





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72	932
73	1165
74	1173
75	160
92	426

(Monitored continuous during discharge as per EPL 6538 Condition M2.3)

3.1.3 Total suspended solids and pH

Pollutants: Total Suspended Solids (TSS) and pH

Unit of measure: Milligrams per litre (mg/L) and pH Units

Monitoring location: EPA26 - Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Daily during discharge events

6.5 - 9.5 (100th percentile) pH limit:

TSS limit: 120 (100th percentile)

Sampled: See Tables 3 & 4

Table 3: Total Suspended Solids Summary - EPA26 (6/3/2022 - 31/3/2022)

Block Number	No of Samples collected and analysed	Sample value mg/L		
66	1	<5		
67	1	<5		
68	1	<5		
69	1	9		
70	1	26		
71	1	69		
72	1	84		
73	1	60		
74	1	88		
75	1	33		
92	1	6		

(Monitored daily during discharge via grab sample as per EPL 6538 Condition M2.3)





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Table 4: pH Summary - EPA26 (6/3/2022 - 31/3/2022)

Block Number	No of Samples collected and analysed	Sample value pH
66	1	9.05
67	1	8.99
68	1	8.90
69	1	8.90
70	1	9.00
71	1	9.03
72	1	8.90
73	1	8.90
74	1	8.96
75	1	8.89
92	1	8.80

(Monitored daily during discharge via grab sample as per EPL 6538 Condition M2.3)

3.2 Effluent Quality Monitoring

Under EPL 6538 BMC is required to take quarterly grab samples from effluent quality monitoring point EPA25.

Pollutants: Faecal Coliforms and pH

Unit of measure: Colony Forming Units (CFU) per 100 millilitres

(CFU/100mL) and pH

Monitoring location: EPA25 – See **Appendix B**.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Quarterly

Sampled: See Table 5

Table 5: Effluent Quality Monitoring – EPA25

Sample	Faecal	рН
Date	Coliforms	
	(cols/100ML)	
21/3/2022	<2	7.79





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4. NOISE

In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC undertakes compliance attended noise monitoring for 15minutes once per calendar month during the night period (10 pm to 7 am) at three locations representative of the nearest private receivers.

Noise monitoring data for the Reporting Period is provided in **Table 5**.

Pollutant: Noise – Bengalla Only

Unit of measure: LAeq (15 minute)

Monitoring locations: See Table 6 and Appendix C.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Monthly

EPA7/AN01 limit: 35 dB(A)

EPA9/AN04 limit: 35 dB(A)

EPA8/AN03 limit: 40 dB(A)

Sampled: 22 March 2022





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Table 6: Noise - Bengalla Only¹ LAeq (15 minute) Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples taken and analysed	Sample Date	Sample Time	Measured value
EPA07/AN01	1	1	22/3/2022	00:29 – 00:44	33
EPA08/AN03	1	1	22/3/2022	01:04 – 01:19	IA
EPA09/AN04	1	1	22/3/2022	01:54 - 2:09	IA

Note:

IA - Inaudible. When there was no noise from the source of interest (Bengalla Mine) audible at the monitoring location.

1. LAeq,15minute operational noise levels for Bengalla in the absence of all other noise sources.





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5. BLASTING

In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC maintains three blast monitors on private (non-mine owned) land to measure air-blast overpressure and ground vibration for all blast events undertaken at Bengalla.

Overpressure and ground vibration data for the Reporting Period is provided in Tables 6 and 7.

Pollutant: Air blast overpressure & ground vibration peak particle velocity

Unit of measure: dB (Lin Peak) and millimetres per second (mm/s)

Monitoring locations: See Table 7, Table 8 and Appendix C.

Monitoring frequency required by licence:

All blasts

Overpressure limits: a) 115 linear decibels (dB(L)) for more than 5% of the total number of blasts

carried out on the premises within the 12 months annual reporting period;

and

b) 120 dB(L) at any time

Ground vibration limits: a) exceed 5 millimetres/second (mm/s) for more than 5% of the total number

of blasts carried out on the premises within the 12 months annual reporting

period; and

b) 10mm/s at any time

Sampled: 01/03/2022 – 31/03/2022





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Table 7: Blast Vibration Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	Pollutant	Unit of measure	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum value	Maximum value	Mean of samples
BLK (EPA20)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	15	0.02	0.48	0.16
SCH (EPA19)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	15	0.01	0.13	0.06
MRE (EPA12)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	15	0.15	3.26	1.03

Table 8: Blast Overpressure Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	Pollutant	Unit of measure	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum value	Maximum value	Mean of samples
BLK (EPA20)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	15	82.0	111.0	96.1
SCH (EPA19)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	15	83.7	98.2	91.6
MRE (EPA12)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	15	85.3	108.4	100.9

Appendix A

EPL 6538 Particulate Matter Monitoring Locations

EPL 6538 PM10 Monitoring Locations



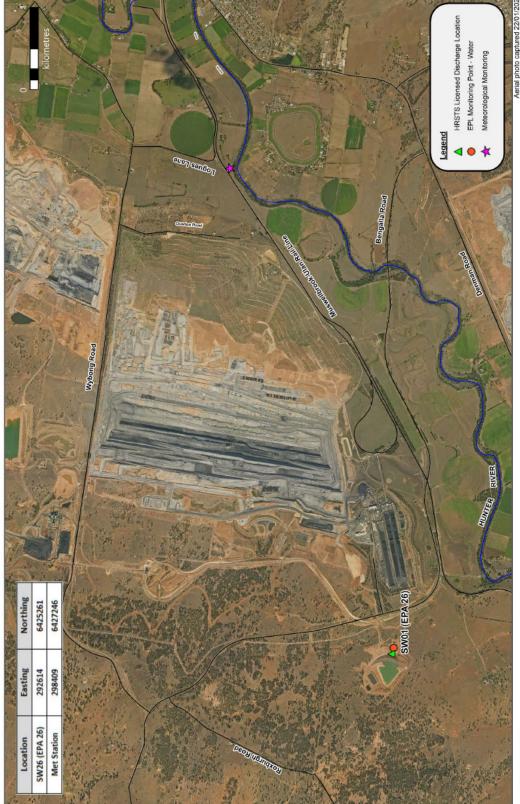


Appendix B

EPL 6538 Surface Water Monitoring Locations

EPL 6538 Monitoring Points - Water

Aerial photo captured 22/01/2020 Coordinates are approximate only Coordinate system MGA zone 56 GDA 94 Bengalla Mine











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Appendix C

EPL 6538 Noise and Blast Monitoring Locations



EPL 6538 Noise & Blast Monitoring Locations