



Bengalla Road (Locked Mailbag 5) Muswellbrook NSW 2333 Australia

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Bengalla Mine

Environment Protection Licence 6538 Monthly Monitoring Data Summary

November 2022





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1. INTRODUCTION

Environmental Protection Licence (EPL) holders are required under the *Protection of the Environment Operations Act 1997* to make publicly available their monitoring results for those parameters specified in the EPL. This document has been prepared to satisfy this requirement.

Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited's (BMC) operations are conducted in accordance with EPL 6538. The licence details are as follows:

License Holder: Bengalla Mining Company Pty Limited

Licence Number: 6538

Premises: Bengalla Mine

Bengalla Road via

Muswellbrook NSW 2333

Access to Licence: http://www.epa.nsw.gov.au/prpoeoapp/Detail.aspx?instid=6538&id=6538&

option=licence&searchrange=licence&range=POEO

licence&prp=no&status=Issued

Monitoring Locations: See main text and **Appendix A**

This document provides a summary of environmental monitoring data sampled as prescribed by EPL 6538 for November 2022 (Reporting Period). Monitoring data provided is as follows:

- Air quality, particulate matter less than 10 microns (PM₁₀);
- Surface water, including discharge mine water and effluent water;
- Noise; and
- Blast vibration and overpressure.





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2. AIR QUALITY

Under EPL 6538 BMC is required to continuously record the average PM_{10} concentration at EPA Monitoring Points 22, 23 and 24 at intervals of 10 minutes. As per Condition M2.2, BMC commenced monitoring at these EPA Monitoring Points on 31 August 2017.

PM₁₀ data for the Reporting Period is provided in **Table 1**.

2.1 Particulate Matter less than 10 Microns

Pollutant:	PM ₁₀
Unit of measure:	Micrograms per cubic metre (μg/m3)
Monitoring location:	See Table 1 and Appendix A.
Monitoring frequency required by licence:	10-minute intervals
Sampled:	01/11/2022 – 30/11/2022



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Table 1. PM10 Monitoring Summary

Sampling point		No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum sample value	Maximum sample value	Monthly mean of sample
EPA22	Lumeah Dairy, Bengalla Road, Muswellbrook	4320	4316	0	45.9	6.39
EPA23	Wybong Road (East), Muswellbrook	The equipment at EPA23 was removed at 9:50am on 27/10/2021 due to imperations on 29/10/2021. This monitor is in the direct path of mining and with at this location. BMC will remove this monitoring point when the next Variation lodged with the NSW Environment Protection Authority.			I not be reinstated	
EPA24	Wybong Road (West), 4320 Muswellbrook		3727#1	0	20.7	1.29

(Table 1 represents total impact (ie incremental increase in concentration due to the development plus background concentrations due to other sources))

#1 – EPA24 experienced power interruptions and communication outages during the month.



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3. SURFACE WATER

3.1 Discharge Monitoring

BMC participates in the Hunter River Salinity Trading Scheme (HRSTS). In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC maintains two monitoring locations to measure concentration, volume and mass of mine water discharges (see Appendix B).

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Pollutant:	Mine water

Unit of measure: Mega litres per day (ML/day)

Monitoring location: EPA26 - Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage dam.

Monitoring frequency required by Continuous during all discharge events.

licence:

3 1 1 Volume

Volume/mass limit: 200 ML/day

Sampled: During the Reporting Period, Bengalla discharged 40.4ML of

mine water under the HRSTS.

40.4ML was discharged during Block No 322 (4:00am 16th

November 2022 to 4:00am 17th November 2022);



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3.1.2 Conductivity

Pollutant: Conductivity

Unit of measure: Microsiemens per centimetre (µS/cm)

Monitoring location: EPA26 – Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS storage

dam.

Monitoring frequency required by licence:

Continuous during all discharge events (EPA26)

Sampled: See Table 2

Table 2: Electrical Conductivity Summary for EPA26 (1/11/2022 – 30/11/2022)

Discharge Block Number	No. of records
322(1 and 2)	465

3.1.3 Total suspended solids and pH

Pollutants: pH and Total Suspended Solids (TSS)

Unit of measure: pH and Milligrams per litre (mg/L)

Monitoring location: EPA26 - Outlet pipe from 700 ML HRSTS

storage dam.

Monitoring frequency required by

licence:

Daily during all discharge events

pH limit: 6.5 – 9.5 (100th percentile)

TSS limit: 120 (100th percentile)

Sampled: See Tables 3 & 4

Table 3: Total Suspended Solids Summary - EPA26 (1/11/2022 - 30/11/2022)

Block Number	No of Samples collected and analysed	Sample value mg/L
322(1 and 2)	1	42

(Monitored daily during discharge via grab sample as per EPL 6538 Condition M2.3)



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Table 4: pH Summary - EPA26 (1/11/2022 - 30/11/2022)

Block Number	No of Samples collected and analysed	Sample value pH
322(1 and 2)	1	9.10

(Monitored daily during discharge via grab sample as per EPL 6538 Condition M2.3)

3.2 Effluent Quality Monitoring

Under EPL 6538 BMC is required to take quarterly grab samples from effluent quality monitoring point EPA25.

Pollutants: Faecal Coliforms and pH

Unit of measure: Colony Forming Units (CFU) per 100 millilitres

(CFU/100mL) and pH

Monitoring location: EPA25 – See Appendix B.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Quarterly

Sampled: Not applicable to November



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4. NOISE

In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC undertakes compliance attended noise monitoring for 15minutes once per calendar month during the night period (10 pm to 7 am) at three locations representative of the nearest private receivers.

Noise monitoring data for the Reporting Period is provided in Table 2.

Pollutant: Noise – Bengalla Only

Unit of measure: LAeq (15 minute)

Monitoring locations: See Table 5 and Appendix C.

Monitoring frequency required by licence: Monthly

EPA7/AN01 limit: 35 dB(A)

EPA9/AN04 limit: 35 dB(A)

EPA8/AN03 limit: 40 dB(A)

Sampled: 27 November 2022



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Table 5 Noise – Bengalla Only¹ LAeq (15 minute) Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples taken and analysed	Sample Date	Sample Time	Measured value (dB(A))
EPA07/AN01	1	1	27/11/2022	00:07 – 00:22	27
EPA08/AN03	1	1	27/11/2022	00:59 – 01:14	36
EPA09/AN04	1	1	27/11/2022	01:30 – 01:45	Est 28

Note:

IA - Inaudible. When there was no noise from the source of interest (Bengalla Mine) audible at the monitoring location.

1. LAeq,15minute operational noise levels for Bengalla in the absence of all other noise sources.



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5. BLASTING

In accordance with EPL 6538, BMC maintains three blast monitors on private (non-mine owned) land to measure air-blast overpressure and ground vibration for all blast events undertaken at Bengalla.

The blast overpressure and ground vibration data for the Reporting Period is provided in Tables 6 and 7.

Pollutant: Air blast overpressure & ground vibration peak particle velocity

Unit of measure: dB (Lin Peak) and millimetres per second (mm/s)

Monitoring locations: See Table 6, Table 7 and Appendix C.

Monitoring frequency required by licence:

All blasts

Overpressure limits: a) 115 linear decibels (dB(L)) for more than 5% of the total number of blasts

carried out on the premises within the 12 months annual reporting period;

and

b) 120 dB(L) at any time

Ground vibration limits: a) exceed 5 millimetres/second (mm/s) for more than 5% of the total number

of blasts carried out on the premises within the 12 months annual reporting

period; and

b) 10mm/s at any time

Sampled: 01/11/2022 – 30/11/2022



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Table 6: Blast Overpressure Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	Pollutant	Unit of measure	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum value	Maximum value	Mean of samples
BLK (EPA20)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	13	88.9	110.6	101.06
SCH (EPA19)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	13	86.3	107.6	96.22
MRE (EPA12)	Overpressure	dB(L)	All blast events	13	95.6	114.6	102.79

Table 7: Blast Vibration Monitoring Summary

Sampling point	Pollutant	Unit of measure	No. of samples required by licence	No. of samples collected and analysed	Minimum value	Maximum value	Mean of samples
BLK (EPA20)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	13	0.05	0.28	0.13
SCH (EPA19)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	13	0.02	0.26	0.09
MRE (EPA12)	Ground vibration	mm/s	All blast events	13	0.30	2.80	1.47

Appendix A

EPL 6538 Particulate Matter Monitoring Locations

EPL 6538 PM10 Monitoring Locations





Appendix B

EPL 6538 Surface Water Monitoring Locations

EPL 6538 Monitoring Points - Water

Aerial photo captured 22/01/2020 Coordinates are approximate only Coordinate system MGA zone 56 GDA 94 Bengalla Mine











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Appendix C

EPL 6538 Noise and Blast Monitoring Locations



EPL 6538 Noise & Blast Monitoring Locations